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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR			ATTORNEY DOCKET NO	
08/793,502	03/20/97	MANNINGS		R	R 36-1001	
NIXON & VANDERHYE PC 1100 NORTH GLEBE ROAD		PM82/0329		EXAMINER		
				BLUM,T		
				ART UNI	T PAPEI	R NUMBER
BTH FLOOR ARLINGTON VA	22201	ł		3662		27
				DATE MAILED: 03/20/00		0

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

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W. Committee of the com	Application		Applicant(s)			
Office Action Summary	08/7	93502	MANNINGS ET AL			
Onice Action Summary	Examiner	BLI	IM	Group Art Unit 3662		
-The MAILING DATE of this communication appears	on the c	over sheet b	eneath the co	orrespondence addr	ess	
Period for Reply				<u>~</u>		
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO OF THIS COMMUNICATION.	EXPIRE	-3-	MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILIN	IG DATE	
 Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.15 from the mailing date of this communication. If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply If NO period for reply is specified above, such period shall, by default, experience to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute 	y within the opire SIX (6	statutory minim	um of thirty (30) n the mailing dat	days will be considered to	imely.	
Status						
Responsive to communication(s) filed on 2-22-	00					
☐ This action is FINAL.					•	
☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935				the merits is closed	in in	
Disposition of Claims						
Claim(s) 1, 3-17, 19-32, 34-46, 4	19-50))	is/are (pending in the applica	ation.	
Of the above claim(s)	is/are	is/are withdrawn from consideration.				
□ Claim(s)	is/are	is/are allowed.				
Design(s) 1, 3-7, 9, 10, 13-17, 19-32, 34-3	8,40,	41.44-4	6 51,5 is/are	ろー56 rejected.	· ;	
Claim(s) 8, 11, 12, 39, 42, 43, 4	49,50	0,52	-	objected to.		
□ Claim(s)			are sul require	bject to restriction or e	election	
Application Papers			roquire	smem.		
☐ See the attached Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing I	Review, P	TO-948.		•		
☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed on			☐ disapprove	d.		
☐ The drawing(s) filed on is/are objected	d to by the	Examiner.				
☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.				•		
☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.				,	;	
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119 (a)-(d)				, ,		
☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority undended ☐ All ☐ Some* ☐ None of the CERTIFIED copies of the						
 □ received. □ received in Application No. (Series Code/Serial Number) 						
□ received in this national stage application from the Intern						
*Certified copies not received:						
Attachment(s)						
☑Information Disclosure Statement(s), PTO-1449, Paper No(s)	🗆 In	terview Sumr	mary, PTO-413		
☐ Notice of Reference(s) Cited, PTO-892	otice of Inform	tice of Informal Patent Application, PTO-152				
□ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948			ther			
Office A	ction Su	mmary		•		

Application/Control Number: 08/793502

Art Unit: 3662

1. The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

2. Claims 30, 31, and 55, are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

As to claim 30, "can be" is indefinite.

Claims 31 and 55 depend from an indefinite antecedent claim.

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless --

- (b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.
- 4. Claims 1, 3-7, 9, 10, 13-17, 19-32, 34-38, 40, 41, 44-46, 51, and 53-56, are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by European Patent Application 0345818 A2 (cited on PTO-1449).

Application/Control Number: 08/793502 Page 3

Art Unit: 3662

The European Patent Application teaches the claimed navigation information system method and structure including: mobile communications system having a fixed part(Figure 1) and a plurality of mobile units (12 and 16) for communicating with the fixed parts, transmitting a request for guidance (column 3, lines 20-22), determining the location (column 3, lines 8-12) of a mobile unit requesting guidance, generating guidance information according to the present location and specified destination of the mobile unit (column 3, lines 8-22), means (column 3, lines 8-17) for transmitting the guidance information associated with an overlay area (running area code 64), transmitting information to a plurality of mobile stations (column 3, lines 28-30), memory means (42 and 212), location comparing (column 14, lines 22-34), and vehicle identification (104).

5. Claims 8, 11, 12, 39, 42, 43, 49, 50, and 52, are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Art Unit: 3662

6. Any inquiry concerning this communication should be directed to Theodore Blum at telephone number (703) 305-1833.

THEODORE M. BLUM PRIMARY EXAMINER